

When Writing a Research Paper

- Research
- Decide on categories you will write about.
- Each category will be a paragraph.
- For example, if you were writing a report about a person some categories you might want to write about could be:
 - Introduction
 - Early Life
 - Achievements
 - Later or Present Life

WE are going to write a short research paper **together**...

- ✓ Our topic is 9/11
- ✓ You will answer questions using a web site given to you to gather your research.
- ✓ We will, as a group, write the paper together.
- ✓ We will then revise and write a final copy, as a group.

**September 11,
2001**

Newark Liberty National Airport



Newark Flight Terminals



Flight 93 left from this gate in the United terminal.



9/11 Scavenger Hunt



United We
Stand

9.11.2001

Scavenger Hunt Answers

New York

State Facts

Statehood: July 26, 1788 (11th state)

Capital: Albany

Population: 18,409,000

Nickname: The Empire State

Motto: "Ever Upward"

Bird: Bluebird

Flower: Rose

Song: "I Love New York"

Relationship to Terrorist Attack: Two of the hijacked planes (American Airlines Flight #11 and United Airlines Flight #175) crashed into the twin towers of the World Trade Center located in New York City, New York. Over 6,000 people are estimated to be dead or missing as a result of the attack.



New Jersey

Statehood: December 18, 1787 (3rd state)

Capital: Trenton

Population: 8,212,000

Nickname: The Garden State

Motto: "Liberty and Prosperity"

Bird: Eastern Goldfinch

Flower: Purple Violet

Song: "New Jersey Loyalty"

Relationship to Terrorist Attack: United Airlines Flight #93 took off from Newark Airport. This is the plane where passengers overtook the terrorists and the plane crashed in Pennsylvania.



Massachusetts

Statehood: February 6, 1788 (6th state)

Capital: Boston

Population: 6,183,000

Nickname: The Bay State

Motto: "By the Sword We Seek Peace, but Peace Only Under Liberty"

Bird: Chickadee

Flower: Mayflower

Song: "All Hail To Massachusetts"

Relationship to Terrorist Attack: The two hijacked planes (American Airlines Flight #11 and United Airlines Flight #175) took off from Boston's Logan Airport. They crashed into the twin towers of the World Trade Center.



Pennsylvania

Statehood: December 12, 1787 (2nd state)

Capital: Harrisburg

Population: 12,112,000

Nickname: The Keystone State

Motto: "Virtue, Liberty and Independence"

Bird: Ruffed Grouse

Flower: Mountain Laurel

Song: "Pennsylvania"

Relationship to Terrorist Attack: The only plane not to hit a target crashed in Pennsylvania. It is believed that passengers, knowing of the other attacks, overpowered the hijackers to stop their plans. Unfortunately, United Airlines Flight #93 crashed.



Virginia

Statehood: June 25th, 1788 (10th state)

Capital: Richmond

Population: 6,890,000

Nickname: The Old Dominion - Note that Virginia is called the The Old Dominion because Charles II of England put the arms of Virginia on his shield in 1663, thus adding Virginia to his dominions of France, Ireland and Scotland.

Motto: "Thus Always to Tyrants"

Bird: Cardinal

Flower: Dogwood Flower

Song: "Carry Me Back to Old Virginy"

Relationship to Terrorist Attack: American Airlines Flight #77, which took off from Dulles airport (also in Virginia), crashed into the Pentagon. Approximately 189 people are feared dead in this attack.



Florida

Statehood: March 3, 1845 (27th state)

Capital: Tallahassee

Population: 15,310,000

Nickname: The Sunshine State

Motto: "In God We Trust"

Bird: Mockingbird

Flower: Orange Blossom

Song: "Suwannee River"

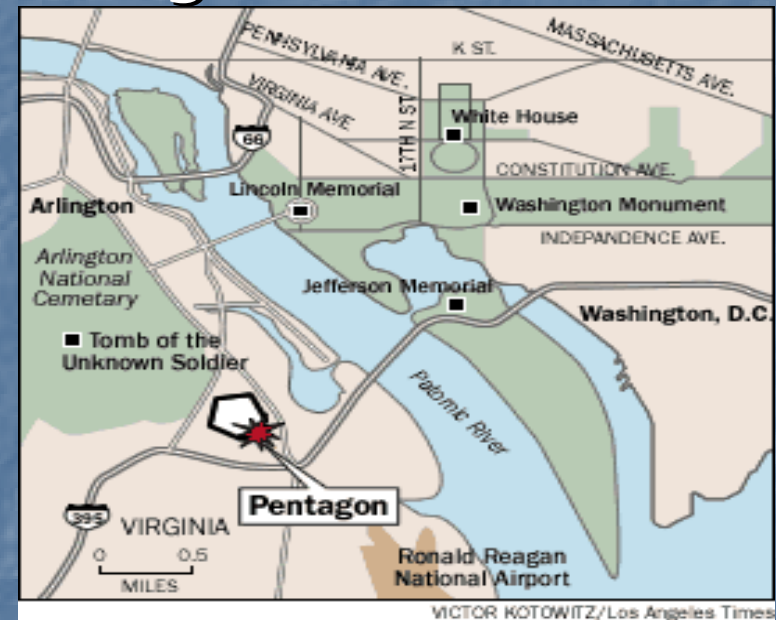
Relationship to Terrorist Attack: President Bush was visiting a school in Sarasota when the attacks occurred. He boarded a plane soon after and left Florida.



Pentagon

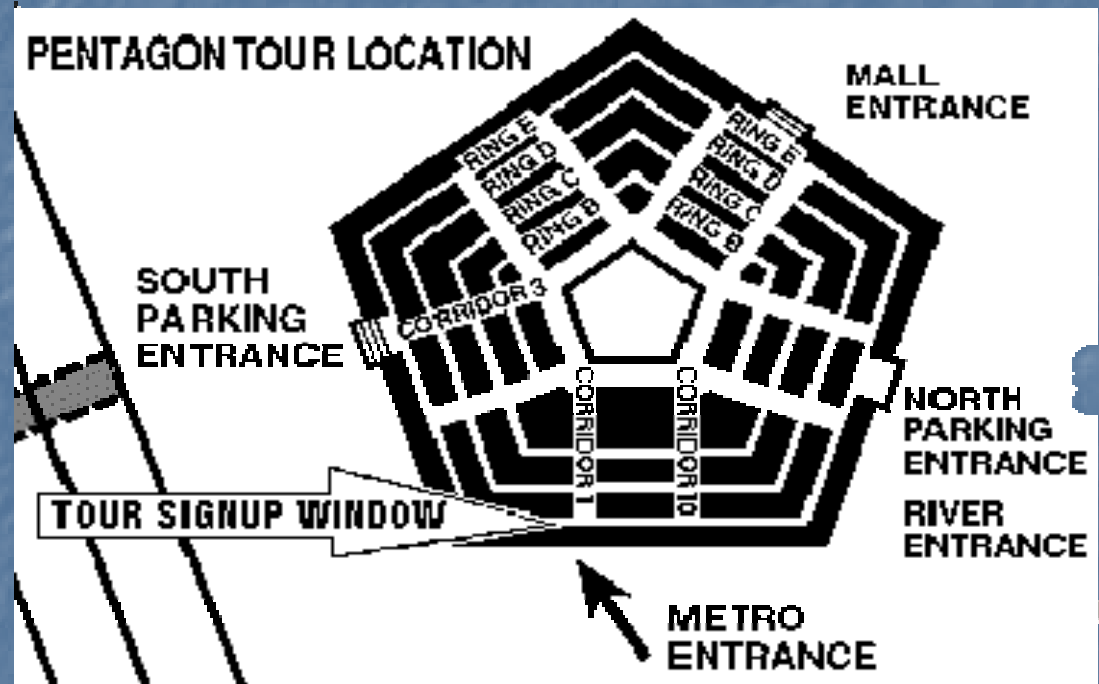


- The Pentagon is in Virginia.



Pentagon

- The building was completed on January 15, 1943 at an approximate cost of \$83 million.



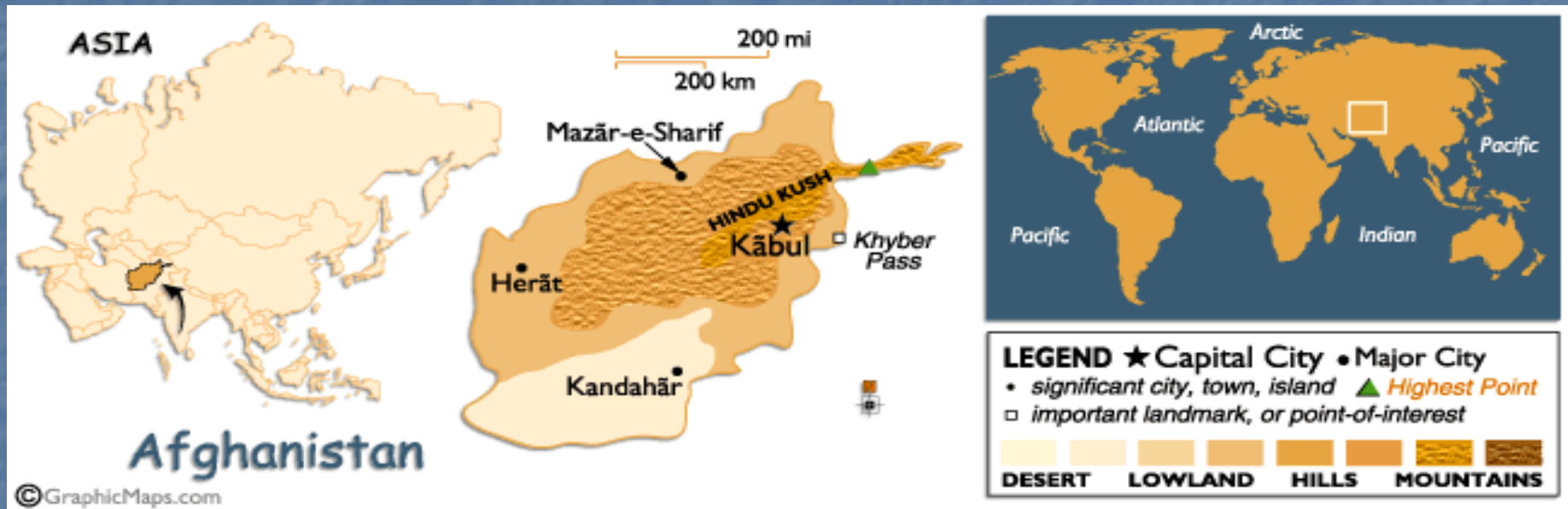
How many rings does the Pentagon have? The black sections are office space. The white sections are hallways and corridors. The center is an open area, often referred to as Ground Zero.

Osama bin Laden



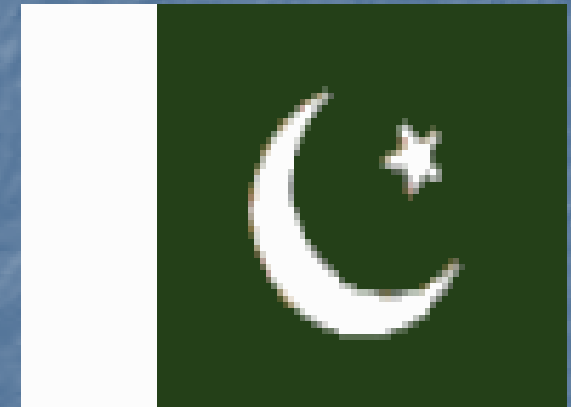
- He has called for a holy war against the US. Osama Bin Laden is both one of the CIA's most wanted men and a hero to many young people in the Arab world.
- He was born in **Saudi Arabia**.
- Groups that Osama bin Laden has been able to bring together want all other people (except Muslims) out of Islam's three holiest places - **Mecca, Medina, and Jerusalem**.
- During his time in hiding, he has called for a holy war against the US, and for the killing of Americans and Jews.
- He is reported to be able to rally around him up to 3,000 fighters.

Afghanistan



Bordering countries: Iran, Pakistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan, and China

Pakistan



What is the Taliban?

- **Taliban** means (religious students). The Taliban has been a part of the culture in Afghanistan for more than 100 years.
- In addition to running religious schools, mosques, shrines and all kinds of religious affairs, they have distinguished themselves as **mujahideen** (holy warriors) whenever the cause of Islam or, for that matter, the cause of Afghanistan as a Muslim country, was at stake.

Taliban Leader

- Mullah Mohammed Omar
- He refuses to be photographed or filmed and rarely travels far from his base in the southern town of Kandahar.
- He created the Taliban in the 1990's because he felt the country needed religious guidance.
- His goal is to turn Afghanistan into the purest Islamic state in the world.
- -He has declared himself **Amir-ul-Momineen**, or head of the Muslims.

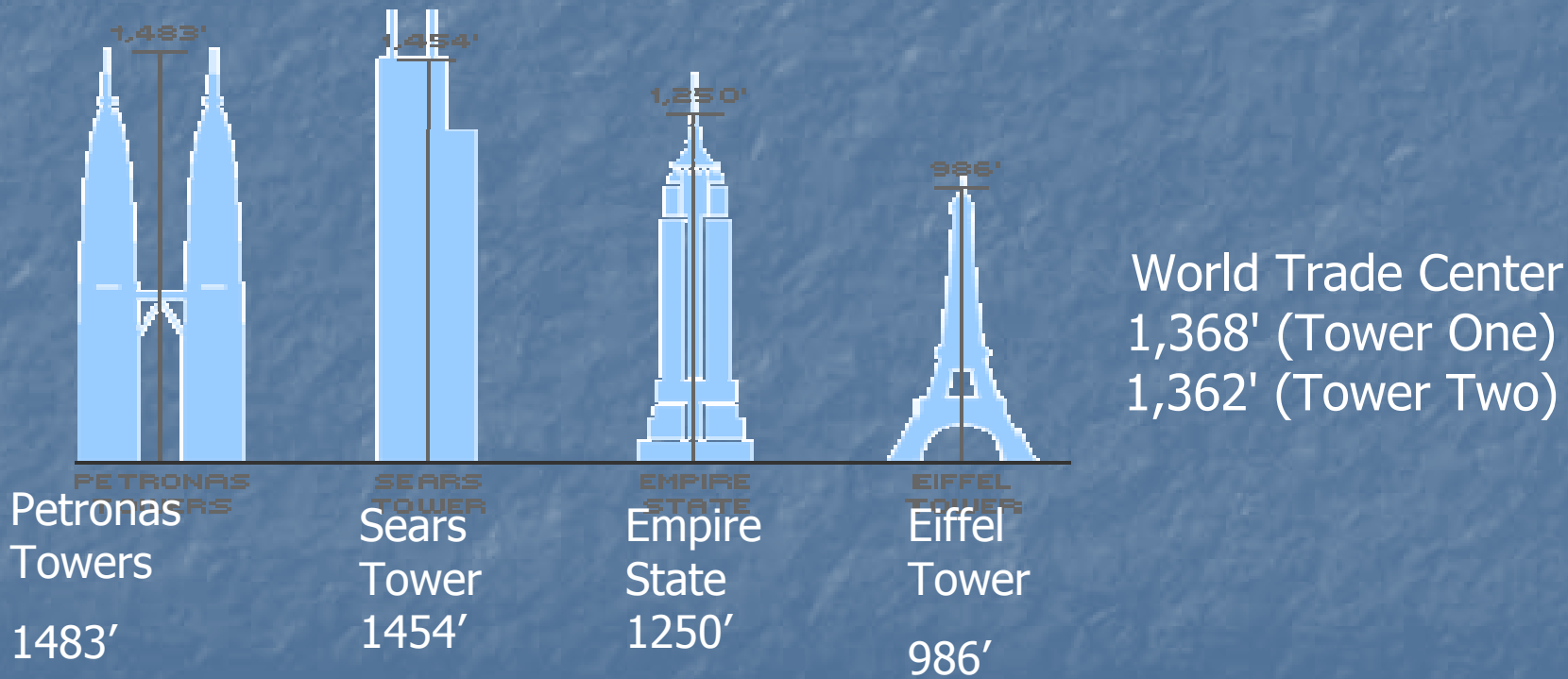
World Trade Center

- On Friday, February 26, 1993, a bomb exploded in the underground garage of One World Trade Center, creating a 22-foot-wide, five-story-deep crater. Six people were killed and more than 1,000 were injured. The towers were cleaned, repaired, and reopened in less than one month.
- On Tuesday, September 11, 2001, a second terrorist attack destroyed both towers.
- At the time of their completion in 1973, the World Trade Center towers were the two tallest buildings in the world. Two years later, the Sears Tower in Chicago seized the title.



From the observation deck on Two World Trade Center it was possible to see 45 miles in every direction.

Building Comparison



The Planes

Flight paths of hijacked aircraft used in the attacks

